Six tips on managed services

Before awarding a contract, conduct a total cost of ownership study and set aside a period of discovery for vendors to inspect the agency's embedded IT base.

Know your requirements up front and communicate them clearly to the vendor. Put enough flexibility in contracts to allow for unforeseen problems, because they will crop up.

Take an active role in managing the change among your work force, driving home the need for a project, what it will do and what the benefits will be.

Establish service-level agreements for running the managed-services environment.

Managed-services relationships are complex, so you need to develop a close, complementary and flexible relationship with the contractor. This includes having a clear idea of who does what, balancing two potentially conflicting aspects—a handsoff approach to letting the contractor do its job and careful in-house oversight.